

# **GPM-8310**

Digital Power Meter

# **FEATURES**

- 5"TFT LCD
- DC, 0.1Hz ~ 100kHz Voltage/Current Test Bandwidth
- Two Numerical Display Modes
  - General Mode: Displays 2 Main Test Items + 8 Secondary Test Items
  - Simple Mode: Displays the Test Values of 4 Main Test Items
- Waveform Display: V (voltage), I (current), P (power)
- The Current/Voltage can be Measured to a Deformed Wave with CF of 3, and the Half-range CF can Reach 6 or 6A
- Meeting the IEC 61000-4-7 Harmonics Measurement Requirements (50/60Hz)
- 50th Order of Harmonic Measurement and Analysis (value and bar graph)
- Integration Function Supports Automatic Level-changing
- External Current Sensor Input Terminals (EXT1/EXT2)
- Standard Interfaces: RS-232C, USB Device/Host, LAN, GPIB
- Optional Interface: Digital I/O (DA4) (must be installed before leaving the factory)
- Optional Accessory: GPM-001



GW Instek GPM-8310 is a digital power meter for single-phase (1P/2W) AC power measurement. Features include DC, 0.1Hz~100kHz test bandwidth, 16bits A/D, and 300 kHz sampling rate. It adopts 5" TFT LCD screen with a five-digit measurement display and provides 25 power measurement related parameters, and has a high-precision measurement capability. It also features the ability to display waveform (voltage/current/power), the integration measurement function, harmonic measurement and analysis of each order (meeting the IEC 61000-4-7 harmonics measurement requirements at 50/60Hz), external sensor input terminals, and various communication interfaces, etc., to help users achieve clear, convenient and accurate power measurements. This power meter is a most cost-effective power meter with most complete functionalities among the products of the same category.

The rated direct input voltage of GPM-8310 is 600V and the input current is 20A. The minimum current level is 5mA (resolution up to 0.1uA) and the power measurement resolution is 0.1uW. The crest factor can reach 3 (half measurement range can reach 6 or 6A), and the voltage/current/power measurement capability can reach (±0.05% reading ±0.1% level). Different measurement modes can be selected according to (AC+DC/AC/DC/V-MEAN), providing up to 25 relevant parameters for power measurement, including voltage (Vrms/Vac/Vdc/Vmn/V+pk/V-pk), current (Irms/Iac/Idc/I+pk/I-pk), frequency (VHz/IHz), power (P/P+pk/P-pk), crest factor (CFV/CFI), apparent power (VA), reactive power (VAR), power factor (PF), phase angle (DEG), total harmonic distortion rate (THDV/THDI), maximum current ratio (MCR), and the MATH calculation function. Hence, for the measurement of low current/low power such as standby power consumption, or the measurement of power consumption of general products, this power meter provides the best range and accuracy support.

GPM-8310 also makes good use of the advantages of the TFT LCD to display the results of parameter measurement by using numerical and graphical methods. In terms of numerical values, the general mode and the simple mode are provided. The general mode can display 10 measurement parameters (2 main measurements + 8 monitoring measurements), and the simple mode can display four measurement parameters. These displayed parameters can be arbitrarily selected from 25 power parameters according to the needs of users. In terms of graphic display, a simple oscilloscope mode is provided to display waveforms for three parameters including voltage, current and power. In addition, the measurement and analysis of each harmonic order of the measurement signal can be completely displayed by numerical values or bar graphs. This power meter not only meets the needs of accuracy and legibility in process testing, but also meets the needs of diverse measurement applications in R&D design and quality verification.

In addition, the performance of GPM-8310 in auxiliary measurement mechanism/function is also comprehensive. For the application of measuring large voltage, the VT rate setting can be used with an external voltage Potential Transformer. For the measurement of large current, the type of current transformer ~ voltage output type or current output type will determine the applied method. If it is a current output type, it can be directly locked to the rear panel of the instrument and collocated with the CT rate setting to conduct measurement. If it is a voltage output type, measurement can be conducted through the external current sensor input terminals (EXT1/EXT2) provided by GPM-8310. Automatic level-changing can self-define the required level to save level-changing time. 10,000 lots of internal memories can be used to store measurement data according to the update rate set by GPM-8310 or a user-defined time interval for subsequent analysis.

In terms of data retrieval and storage, GPM-8310 provides a variety of communication interfaces including RS-232C/ USB device (virtual COM)/ LAN/ GPIB. Users can write programs to read the measurement results according to their habits or with existing system interfaces and there is no need to procure interfaces. USB host supports GPM-8310 screen capture, internal record data access, and firmware update. For the needs of external signal control or the use of data recorder to record data, GPM-8310 also provides an optional Digital I/O (DA4) interface (must be installed before leaving the factory), which can be connected to an external controller such as PLC or a data recorder to meet the application of automatic measurement or long recording.

# VARIOUS DISPLAY MODES











Numerical (General) Mode Numerical (Simple)
Mode

Waveform Mode Harmonic (Bar Graph)
Measurement

Harmonic (Table Column)

Measurement

GPM-8310 provides the numerical value display mode and the waveform display mode, which help users to maximize the benefit of their measurement. Under the numerical mode, there are the general mode and the simple mode. The general mode has related measurement settings and can simultaneously display 10 measurement parameters (2 main measurements and 8 secondary measurements). The simple mode displays only 4 measurement parameter results. The parameters in each mode can be arranged and combined as required. Under the graphic mode, a simple oscilloscope function is provided to display the waveforms of three parameters including voltage, current and power. The horizontal

scale can be adjusted (from 25us/div ~ 1s/div according to the set data update rate), and 3 magnification rates for waveform observation are also provided for users to select. In the harmonic measurement, the measurement results of each order of harmonics can be displayed by bar graphs, and a specific observation order can be specified. The relevant values of each order of harmonics (voltage/current/power/voltage distortion ratio/current distortion ratio/power distortion ratio/voltage phase angle/current phase angle) can be completely recorded and displayed.

Measurement Items	Symbols
Voltage	Vrms, V+pk, V-pk, Vac*, Vdc*, Vmn*
Current	Irms, I+pk, I-pk, Iac*, Idc*
Power	P, P+pk, P-pk, VA, VAR
Power Factor	PF
Crest Factor	CFV, CFI
Phase Angle	DEG
Frequency	VHz, IHz
Total Harmonic Distortion	THDV, THDI
Maximum Current Ratio	MCR
Integration	WP, WP+, WP-, q, q+, q-, Vac, lac

Note: "\*" Only applicable to specific measurement modes for selection

GPM-8310 provides a variety of measurement items and functions, including voltage, current, frequency, effective power, apparent power, reactive power, power factor, crest factor, total harmonic distortion, and can also measure the maximum current ratio. GPM-8310 is also equipped with the measurement function of power or current time integration for the DUT. Users set a period of time to perform instantaneous power

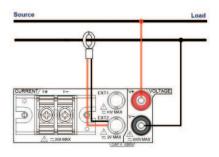
integration at the set time period, and then divide by the time to obtain the average power of the DUT. In addition, when performing integration measurement, GPM-8310 supports automatic level-changing function for the power change of the DUT at different times in order to obtain the most complete integration result within the set time.

# SUPERB MEASUREMENT ASSISTANCE



# **Ratio Configuration**

With respect to the support of measurement assistance, the performance of GPM-8310 is outstanding. First of all, for the measurement of high voltage/high power, the setting of voltage ratio/power ratio is provided to restore the attenuated ratio to a true value. For the measurement of large current, other than the setting of current ratio, external current sensor terminals (EXT1/EXT2) can be utilized to connect with a voltage output type current transformer, making large current measurement more



# **External Current Sensor Input**

convenient. In addition, GPM-8310 provides 4 sets of panel settings for storage/recall and memory for storing 10,000 lots of measurement values. The measurement storage can log the measurement results based upon the update rate or a self-defined time interval to facilitate the subsequent analysis. The USB host on the front panel supports screen capture, measurement value storage, and GPM-8310 firmware update.

# FLEXIBLE LEVEL-CHANGING MECHANISM



# Automatic level-changing under the integration function

GPM-8310 provides the measurement of the integration function under the automatic level-changing mode to allow users to fully calculate the total value of the power consumption of the DUT from the beginning to the end of the integration function. In addition, GPM-8310 also supports



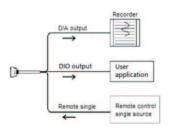
#### Self-defined automatic level-changing mechanism

self-defined setting mechanism for level-changing. Users can select the required level to be changed to save time on level-changing and expedite the test.



#### **Practical Interface**

GPM-8310 provides comprehensive and diverse communications interfaces including RS-232 / USB / LAN / GPIB, which are suitable for customers to write computer software for remote control and the collection of measurement results through commands. The optional Digital I/O (DA4) interface provides 3 different modes: the external control mode, the DA4 output mode and the self-defined output mode based on user settings. When the setting is in the external control mode, it allows users to activate, stop, trigger or reset the integration measurement



#### **DA4 Interface Mechanism**

function through external signals. When the setting is in the DA4 output mode, users can define 4 measurement parameter values from the 25 measurement parameters provided (even with the result of integration measurement) to produce outputs by a fixed level (full scale  $\pm5V$ ) or a manual level (full scale  $\pm5V$ ) and receive results by collocating with a data recorder. When the setting is in the self-defined output mode, a communications interface is required to control the action of each defined pin through commands.

# PANEL INTRODUCTION





GTL-213 Test Lead



GTL-210 Test Lead



GPM-001 Test Fixture



GPM-001(EU) Test Fixture

Item					
	Specifications				
Input Type	Voltage Floating input through resistive voltage divider Current Floating input through shunt				
Measure Range	Voltage 15V, 30V, 60V, 150V, 300V, 600V				
	Direct input 5mA, 10mA, 20mA, 50mA, 100mA, 200mA, 0.5A, 1A, 2A, 5A, 10A, 20A				
		2.5 V, 5 V, 10 50 mV 100	) V mV, 200 mV, 500 mV, 1	V 2 V	
Input Impedance	Voltage	50 1114, 100	Input resistance: app		
	Current	200 4		L FOF . O	
			Input resistance: app Input resistance: app		
	Sensor input				
	Input range 2.5V ~ 10V Input range 50mV ~ 2V		Input resistance: app Input resistance: app		
Continuous Maximum Allowable Input	Voltage	(2/(12)		or RMS value of 1kV, whichever is less	
·	Current	200 4		DMC at a COOA thinks are the	
	Direct input range 5mA Direct input range 0.5A			RMS value of 20A, whichever is less r RMS value of 30A, whichever is less	
	Sensor input		•	or equal to 5 times of the rated range	
Input Bandwidth	DC, 0.1 Hz ~ 100kHz				
Continuous Maximum Common-mode Voltage	600 Vrms, CAT II				
Line Filter	select OFF or ON (cut o		,		
Frequency Filter	select OFF or ON (cut of				
A/D Converter	Simultaneous conversion voltage and current inputs Resolution 16bits Maximum conversion rate Approx. 300kHz				
VOLTAGE AND CURRENT ACCURACY	0				
Item Paguiromento	Specifications Temperature		23 ± 5°C		
Requirements	Humidity		30~75% RH		
	Input waveform		Sine wave crest factor	= 3	
	common-mode voltage Number of displayed di		OV 5 digits		
	Frequency filter Turn on to measure voltage or current of 200 Hz or less				
	After 30 minutes after warm-up time has passed After measurement range is changed (zero-level compensation)				
	Update interval is 250 n		a (zero-iever compens	anony	
Accuracy	DC		of reading + 0.2% of r		
	0.1 Hz ≤ f < 45 Hz 45 Hz ≤ f ≤ 66 Hz	,	± (0.1 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)		
	66 Hz < f ≤ 1 kHz		± (0.1 % of reading + 0.05 % of range) ± (0.1 % of reading + 0.2 % of range)		
	1 kHz < f ≤ 10 kHz		± (0.07 *f) % of reading + 0.3% of range)		
Towns and the Conflict of	10 kHz < f ≤ 100 kHz			range) $\pm [\{0.04x(f-10)\}\% \text{ of reading}]$	
Temperature Coefficient When the Line Flter is Turned ON	Add 45 ~ 66 Hz		% of reading	ne range 5 to 18°C or 28 to 40°C.	
when the Line Fiter is furned ON	< 45 Hz		% of reading		
	accuracy obtained by do	oubling the r	neasurement range eri	ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set	
Accuracy When the Crest Factor is	When the data update interval is 100 ms, and Auto, add 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accura				
Sset to 6 or 6A	When the data update in	nterval is 10	0 ms, and Auto, add 0.	.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy	
•	'			05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes	Add 0.02% of range/°C	to the DC vo	oltage accuracy.	.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accurac	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or	'	to the DC vo	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies.	.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accurac 5 μA/°C	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A/	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A, External current sensor	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges 5	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C 1 mV/°C	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A/ External current sensor External current sensor	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1)	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C	
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Sset to 6 or 6A  Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A, External current sensor External current sensor accuracy obtained by do	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT uubling the r	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges 1) 2) neasurement range en	5 μA/°C 500 μA/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set	
Sset to 6 or 6A  Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval  ACTIVE POWER ACCURACY Item	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A, External current sensor External current sensor accuracy obtained by do When the data update in	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT publing the r	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1) (2) neasurement range en 0 ms, and Auto, add 0.	5 μA/°C 500 μA/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set	
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Sset to 6 or 6A  Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval  ACTIVE POWER ACCURACY Item	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A, External current sensor accuracy obtained by do When the data update in  Specifications same as the conditions	to the DC vo to the DC c mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT publing the r nterval is 10	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1) (2) neasurement range en 0 ms, and Auto, add 0.	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set .05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval  ACTIVE POWER ACCURACY Item Requirements	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A, External current sensor External current sensor accuracy obtained by do When the data update in  Specifications same as the conditions Power factor DC 0.1Hz ≤ f< 45 Hz	to the DC vo to the DC co mA/100 m/ /20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT publing the r interval is 10 for voltage 1 (0.1 % co ± (0.3 %	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1) (2) neasurement range err 0 ms, and Auto, add 0. and current. of reading + 0.2 % of ra 6 of reading + 0.2 % of	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy	
Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval  ACTIVE POWER ACCURACY Item Requirements	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A/ External current sensor External current sensor accuracy obtained by do When the data update in  Specifications same as the conditions Power factor DC 0.1Hz ≤ f < 45 Hz 45 Hz ≤ f ≤ 66 Hz	to the DC vo to the DC comA/100 mm/20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT publing the r interval is 10 for voltage 1 (0.1 % o ± (0.3 % ± (0.1 %	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1) (2) neasurement range err 0 ms, and Auto, add 0. and current. of reading + 0.2 % of ra 6 of reading + 0.2 % of ra 6 of reading + 0.05 % of reading + 0.05 % of	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set .05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy	
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Sset to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval Influence of Temperature Changes After Zero-level Compensation or Range Change  Accuracy When the Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval  ACTIVE POWER ACCURACY Item Requirements	Add 0.02% of range/°C Add the following value 5 mA/10 mA/20 mA/50 0.5 A/1 A/2 A/5 A/10 A/6 External current sensor External current sensor accuracy obtained by downwhen the data update in Specifications same as the conditions Power factor DC 0.1Hz $\leq$ f $<$ 45 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 66 Hz $<$ f $\leq$ 1kHz	to the DC vo to the DC comA/100 mm/20 A ranges input (/EXT input (/EXT publing the r nterval is 10 for voltage 1 (0.1 % o ± (0.3 % ± (0.1 % ± (0.2 % ± (0.1 %	oltage accuracy. urrent accuracies. A/200 mA ranges (1) (12) neasurement range err 0 ms, and Auto, add 0. and current. of reading + 0.2 % of radiong + 0.2 % of foreading + 0.3 %	5 μΑ/°C 500 μΑ/°C 1 mV/°C 50 μV/°C ror for the accuracy when the crest factor is set .05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy ange) frange) frange) frange) frange)	

SPECIFICATIONS						
SPECIFICATIONS	. [/0.1 . 0.15 . 0.0/ .50	I for up to 100 kHz or reference Jets				
	± {(0.1 + 0.15 × f) % of S •f is frequency of input sig	} for up to 100 kHz as reference data gnal in kHz				
	when $0 < \lambda < 1$ ( $\Phi$ : phase angle of the Voltage and current)					
	(power reading ) $\times$ [(power reading error%) + (power range %) $\times$ (power range / indicated apparent power value) + {tan $\Phi \times$ (influence when $\lambda$ =o)%}]					
When The Line Filter is Turned ON	45 ~ 66 Hz	Add 0.3 % of reading				
Townsystyre Coefficient	< 45 Hz Add 1 % of reading same as the temperature coefficient for voltage and current					
Temperature Coefficient Accuracy When The Crest Factor is	accuracy obtained by doubling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is					
Set to 6 or 6A	set to 3					
Accuracy of Apparent Power S	voltage accuracy + current accuracy					
Accuracy of Reactive Power Q	accuracy of apparent power + $(\sqrt{1.0004 \cdot \lambda 2}) \cdot (\sqrt{1 \cdot \lambda 2}) \times 100 \%$					
Accuracy of Power Factor $\Lambda$	$\pm [(\lambda - \lambda/1.0002) + [\lambda \cos \theta - \cos \theta + \sin \theta]]$ (influence from the power factor when $\lambda = 0\%/100$ )}   ] $\pm 1$ digit when voltage and current are at the measurement range rated input					
Accuracy of Phase Difference Φ	$\pm$ [   ø-cos-1 ( $\lambda$ /1.0002)   + sin-1 (influence from the power factor when $\lambda$ = 0 % / 100)] $\pm$ 1 digit when voltage and current are at the measurement range rated input					
Accuracy When The Crest Factor is Set to 6 or 6A	accuracy obtained by doubt set to 3	bling the measurement range error for the accuracy when the crest factor is				
Accuracy Changes Caused by Data Update Interval	When the data update interval is 100 ms, and Auto, add 0.05% of reading to the 0.1 Hz to 1 kHz accuracy.					
VOLTAGE, CURRENT AND ACTIVE PO						
Item Measurement Method	Specifications Digital sampling method					
Crest Factor	3 or 6 (6A)					
Wiring System	Single-phase, two-wire (1 P2 W)					
Range Select	Select manual or auto ranging Auto-range increase The range is upped when any of the following conditions is met. Crest factor 3 Urms or Irms exceeds 130% of the currently set measurement range. Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 300% of the currently set measurement range. Crest factor 6 Urms or Irms exceeds 130% of the currently set measurement range.					
Auto Range						
	Upk, lpk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set measurement range.  Crest factor 6A  Urms or Irms exceeds 260% of the currently set measurement range.					
	Upk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set measurement					
	range. Auto-range decline					
	The range is downed when all of the following conditions are met.					
	Crest factor 3 Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 30% of the measurement range. Urms or Irms is less than or equal to 125% of the next lower measurement range.					
		pk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 300% of the currently set				
		neasurement range. rms or Irms is less than or equal to 30% of the measurement range.				
	U	rms or Irms is less than or equal to 125% of the next lower measurement range.				
		pk, Ipk value of the input signal exceeds 600% of the currently set neasurement range.				
Display Mode Switching	Vrms (the true RMS value	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
	VOLTAGE MEAN (the rectified mean value calibrated to the RMS value of the voltage and the true RMS value of the current)					
	AC					
M	DC	off.				
Measurement Synchronization Source	Select voltage, current, or In the case of Auto Update	off e Rate, select the voltage or current from the equipped element.				
Line Filter	Select OFF or ON (cutoff	frequency at 500 Hz).				
Peak Measurement		min) value of voltage, current or power from the instantaneous voltage, instantaneous power that is sampled.				
Zero-level Compensation	Removes the internal offse	et of the measure unit (After measurement range is changed)				
Measurement Parametersl	Voltage Current	Vrms , Vmn, Vdc , Vac Irms , Idc , Iac				
	Active Power	P				
	Apparent Power Reactive power	VA VAR				
	Power Factor	PF				
	Crest Factor	CFI, CFV				
	Phase Angle Frequency	DEG IHz and VHz				
	Voltage Peak	V+pk and V-pk				
	Current Peak Active Power Peak	I+pk and I-pk P+pk and P-pk				
	Total Harmonic Distortion	n THDI and THDV				
	Maximum Current Ratio	MCR				

FREQUENCY MEASUREMENTItemSpecificationsMeasurement ItemVoltage and currentMeasurement Frequency RangeData update interval 0.1 s 0.25 s 10 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 0.5 s 10 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 1 s 2.0 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 2 s 1.0 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 2 s 1.0 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 5 s 0.5 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 10 s 0.2 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ 20 s 0.1 Hz $\leq f \leq 100 \text{ kHz}$ (*) Limit of the measurement lower limit frequency by the Timeout setting Timeout lower limit frequency 1 s 2.0 Hz 5 s 0.5 Hz 10 s 0.2 Hz 20 s 0.1 HzMeasurement RangeAuto switching among six types: $100 \text{ mHz}$ , $1 \text{ Hz}$ , $10 \text{ Hz}$ , $10 \text{ kHz}$ , $10 \text{ kHz}$ , and $10 \text{ kHz}$ , $10 $							
Measurement ItemVoltage and currentMeasurement Frequency RangeData update interval Measurement Frequency Range0.1 s $20 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 0.25 s $10 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 0.5 s $5 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 1 s $2.0 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 2 s $1.0 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 5 s $0.5 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 10 s $0.2 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ 20 s $0.1 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ Auto (*) $0.1 \text{ Hz} \le f \le 100 \text{ kHz}$ (*) Limit of the measurement lower limit frequency by the Timeout setting Timeout lower limit frequency1 s $2.0 \text{ Hz}$ 5 s $0.5 \text{ Hz}$ 10 s $0.2 \text{ Hz}$ 20 s $0.1 \text{ Hz}$ Measurement Range Auto switching among six types: $100 \text{ mHz}$ , $1 \text{ Hz}$ , $10 \text{ Hz}$ , $1 \text{ kHz}$ , $10 $							
Measurement Frequency RangeData update interval 0.1 sMeasurement Frequency Range 20 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.25 sMeasurement Frequency Range 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 10 KHz 2 sMeasurement Frequency Range 10 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 2 s1 s2.0 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 2 s1.0 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.5 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 10 s0.2 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 20 s0.1 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.1 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.1 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.1 Hz $\leq$ f $\leq$ 100 kHz 0.2 Hz 10 kHz 10							
$\begin{array}{cccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccccc$							
Evaluation Filter School Filter School Filter	and 100 kHz.						
Frequency Filter Select OFF or ON (cut off frequency of 500 Hz)							
the crest factor is set to 3. (60% or more if the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A)	Requirements  When the input signal level is 30% or more of the measurement range If the crest factor is set to 3.  (60% or more if the crest factor is set to 6 or 6A)  • Frequency filter is ON when measuring voltage or current of 200 Hz or less.						
INTEGRATION							
Item   Specifications							
	Select manual integration mode, standard integration mode, or repetitive integration mode.						
	Selectable range: 0 hours 00 minutes 00 seconds to 9999 hours 59 minutes 59 seconds						
Accuracy ±(Power accuracy (or current accuracy) + 0.1% of reading) (fixed range)  Range Setting	Auto range or fixed range is available for Integration						
Timer Accuracy ±0.02%							
Remote Control Start, stop and reset operations are available using an external remote signal. (op	otion)						
HARMONIC MEASUREMENT							
Item Specifications							
Measured Item     Voltage, Current, Power       Measured Method     Zero-cross simultaneous calculation method							
Frequency Range 10 Hz to 1.2 kHz.							
FFT Data Length 1024 4096 (Auto switch when both 50Hz/60Hz and update rate > 0.1s conditions are in the condit	1024						
	of Analysis orders						
AccuracyFrequencyVoltageCurrentPower $10 \text{ Hz} \le f < 45 \text{ Hz}$ 0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range0.15% of reading + 0.35% of range0.35% of reading + 0.50% of	0						
45 Hz ≤ f < 440 Hz  45 Hz ≤ f < 440 Hz  40 Hz ≤ f < 1.2kHz  40 Hz	range eading						
* 50Hz/60Hz Compliant IEC61000-4-7  D/A OUTPUT (OPTIONS)	i ali ge						
Item Specifications							
Output Voltage ±5 V FS (approach ±7.5 V maximum) against each rated value.							
Number Of Output Channels 4							
Output Items Set for each channel: V, I, P, VA, VAR, PF, DEG, VHZ, IHZ, Vpk, Ipk, WP, WP±, q,	q±, Off						
Accuracy ±(accuracy of each measurement item + 0.2% of FS) (FS = 5 V)							
D/A Conversion Resolution 16 bits							
Minimum Load $100 \text{ k}\Omega$ Update IntervalSame as the data update interval.In the case of Auto Update Rate, update interval is equal to signal interval. More	than 100ms.						
Temperature Coefficient ±0.05%/°C of FS  REMOTE CONTROL INPUT/OUTPUT SIGNAL (OPTIONS)							
Item   Specifications							
Remote Control Input Signal EXT HOLD, EXT TRIG, EXT START, EXT STOP, EXT RESET							
1 6	INTEG BUSY TTL						
WAZ LEVEL 1 1 1 1 1 1	Negative logic, Falling edge						

#### **SPECIFICATIONS**

#### **DIGITAL IO SIGNAL (OPTIONS)**

Specifications

I/O Control Output Signal OUT1, OUT2, OUT3, OUT4

I/O Level TTI

I/O Sink Current Max 100mA (per/ch)

- \* Q (VAR), S (VA),  $\lambda$  (PF) and  $\Phi$  (DEG) are originated from the measured values including voltage, current and active power which go through computation process. In respect to distorted signal input, accordingly, the value acquired from other instruments, which employ different methods, may differ from that acquired from GPM-8310 unit.
- \* "Zero" will be shown for S or Q and "--" will be displayed for λ and Φ when either current or voltage is less than 0.5% of the rated range (less than or equivalent to 1% when crest factor is set 6).

#### GENERAL



The below are the basic conditions required to operate the GPM-8310 within specifications:

- 1-year Calibration: Yearly
- Operating Environment: 18~28 °C (64.4~82.4°F)
- Humidity: <80%RH,
- Accuracy: ± (% of reading + % of range)
- The specifications apply when it warmed up for at least 30 minutes and operates in the slow rate.
- The power supply cable must be grounded to ensure accuracy.
- Input voltage and current must be standard sine wave.
- The power factor must be 1.
- The crest factor must be 3.
- The common-mode voltage must be zero.

**Specification Condition** 

Temperature: 23°C±5°C

Humidity: <80%RH(non-condensing)

**Operation Condition** 

Temperature 0°C ~ 40°C,

• 30 ~ 40°C, Relative Humidity < 70%RH (non-condensing) >40°C, Relative Humidity < 50%RH (non-condensing)

Indoor use only Altitude: < 2000 meters Pollution degree 2

Temperature -40°C ~ 70°C **Storage Condition** Humidity: < 90%RH (non-condensing)

**Power Source** AC 100-240V, 50-60Hz; Consumption Max. 30VA 268(W) x 107(H) x 379(D) mm (w/t bumpers) Dimensions

Weight Approx. 2.9kg

PM-8213CD1BH Specifications subject to change without notice.

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

**GPM-8310** Digital Power Meter

with RS-232C/USB device & host/LAN/GPIB

GPM-8310 with DA4 Digital Power Meter

with RS-232C/USB device & host/LAN/GPIB and opt. DA4

#### ACCESSORIES

Safety Instruction Sheet x 1, Power cord x 1 Test lead GTL-209 x 1, Test lead GTL-212 x 1

CD x 1 (including complete user manual and USB driver) DA4 cable GTL-214 (available for GPM-8310 with DA4 only)

GRA-422

Opt.01 DA4 Interface (including cable, GTL-214)

Note: Optional DA4 interface must be installed in factory.

#### OPTION ACCESSORIES

GPM-001 Test Fixture (including GTL-210 x 2, GTL-213 x 1) GPM-001(EU) Test Fixture (including GTL-210 x 2, GTL-213 x 1) GTI -209 Test Lead, Banana to Bare-wire, Approx. 1000mm GTL-210 Test Lead, Banana to Banana, Approx. 1000mm GTL-212 Test Lead, O-Type to Bare-wire, Approx. 1000mm GTI-213 Test Lead, O-Type to Banana, Approx. 1000mm

GTI-214 DA4 Cable, Approx. 1000mm GTL-232 RS-232C cable, 9-pin Female to 9-pin, null

modem for computer, Approx. 2000mm USB Cable, A-B type, Approx. 1200mm GTL-246 GTL-248 GPIB Cable, Approx. 2000mm

Rack Mount Kit, 19" 2U size

Global Headquarters

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT CO., LTD.

No.7-1, Jhongsing Road, Tucheng Dist., New Taipei City 236, Taiwan T +886-2-2268-0389 F +886-2-2268-0639 E-mail: marketing@goodwill.com.tw

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT (SUZHOU) CO., LTD.

No. 521, Zhujiang Road, Snd, Suzhou Jiangsu 215011 China T+86-512-6661-7177 F+86-512-6661-7277

Malavsia Subsidiary

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT (SEA) SDN. BHD.

No. 1-3-18, Elit Avenue, Jalan Mayang Pasir 3, 11950 Bayan Baru, Penang, Malaysia T+604-6111122 F+604-6115225

Europe Subsidiary

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT EURO B.V.

De Run 5427A, 5504DG Veldhoven, THE NETHERLANDS T+31(0)40-2557790 F+31(0)40-2541194

U.S.A. Subsidiary

# INSTEK AMERICA CORP.

5198 Brooks Street Montclair, CA 91763, U.S.A. T +1-909-399-3535 F +1-909-399-0819

Japan Subsidiary

#### TEXIO TECHNOLOGY CORPORATION.

7F Towa Fudosan Shin Yokohama Bldg., 2-18-13 Shin Yokohama, Kohoku-ku, Yokohama, Kanagawa, 222-0033 lapan

T+81-45-620-2305 F+81-45-534-7181

Korea Subsidiary

#### GOOD WILL INSTRUMENT KOREA CO., LTD.

Room No.503, Gyeonginro 775 (Mullae-Dong 3Ga, Ace Hightech-City B/D 1Dong), Yeongduengpo-Gu, Seoul 150093 Korea

T +82-2-3439-2205 F +82-2-3439-2207

India Subsidiary

### GW INSTEK INDIA LLP.

No.2707/B&C, 1st Floor UNNATHI Building, E-Block, Sahakara Nagar, Bengaluru-560 092. India T +91-80-6811-0600 F +91-80-6811-0626







